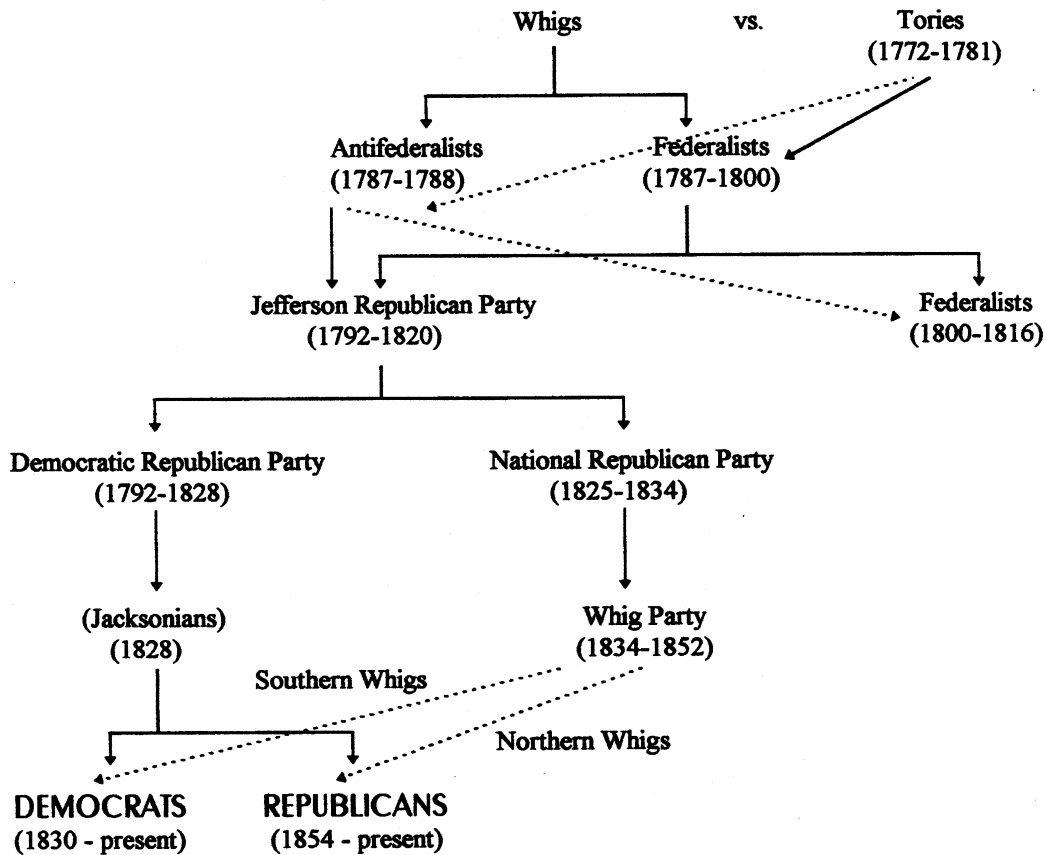


A Genealogy of American Political Parties



NOTE: with the dissolution of one faction/party, the strength (solid lines) of that group flowed to a new opposition party. However, this did not represent a direct “transfer” of ideology. Rather, the transfer was modified by an updating, modification, and adaptation of existing views.