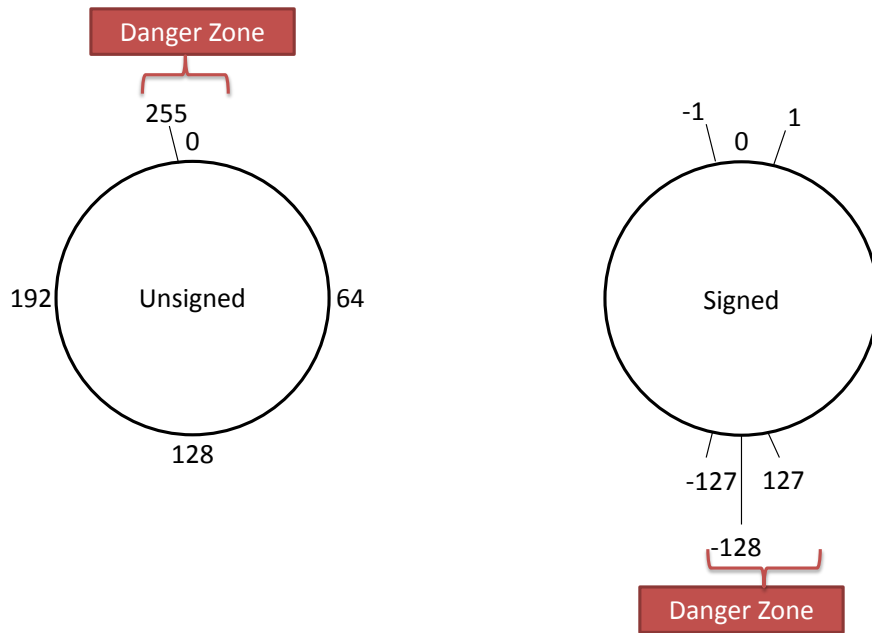
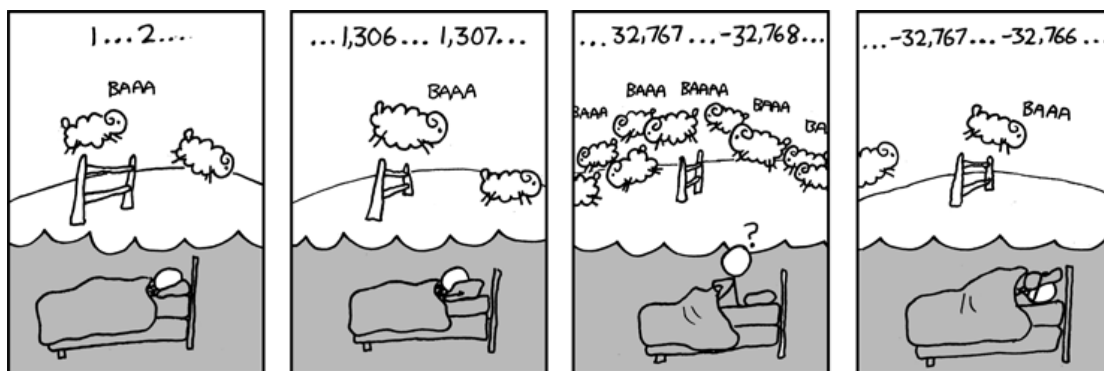


# Overflow



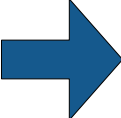
# “Can’t Sleep”



(source: xkcd.com)

# Sign Extension

(5)      0101            00000101

(-4)      1100            11111100

# Lab 1 Preview

- **sign(x)**: Given an int **x**, return 1 if **x** is positive, 0 if **x** is zero, and -1 if **x** is negative.
- No loops or conditionals!
- Allowed operators: ! ~ & ^ | + << >>
- **Hint**: First consider how to get -1 if **x** is negative and 0 otherwise. Then extend solution for the positive (+1) case.