

Curriculum Vitae Samuel P. Putnam

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Education

Ph.D. in Human Development & Family Studies, Pennsylvania State University, 1999
Dissertation: Behavioral approach at two years: Early antecedents, emergent structure, and cardiac contributions
M.S. in Human Development & Family Studies, Pennsylvania State University, 1996
B.S. in Psychology, minor in Anthropology, University of Iowa, 1992

Professional Positions

Professor, Bowdoin College, 2014-
Chair, Department of Psychology, Bowdoin College, 2008-2011, 2017-
Associate Professor, Bowdoin College, 2007-2014
Assistant Professor, Bowdoin College, 2001-2007
Post-doctoral Fellow, University of Oregon, 1999-2001

Scholarship

Bowdoin student authors indicated by underline.

Empirical Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals:

- Weeland, J., Van den Akker, A., Slagt, M., & **Putnam, S. P.** (in press) Is Perception Key? Does Perceptual Sensitivity and Parenting Behavior Predict Children's Reactivity to Others' Emotions? *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*.
- Krassner, A., Gartstein, M. A., Park, C., Dragan, W. L., Lecannelier, F., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2017). East-West, Collectivist-Individualist: A Cross-Cultural Examination of Temperament in Toddlers from Chile, Poland, South Korea, and the U.S. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 14, 449-464.
- Putnam, S. P.** & Gartstein, M. A. (2017). Aggregate Temperament Scores from 18 Countries: Associations with Aggregate Personality Traits, Cultural Dimensions, and Allelic Frequency. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 67, 157-170.
- Prokasky, A., Rudasill, K. M., Molfese, V. J., **Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A. & Rothbart, M. K. (2017). Identifying child temperament types using cluster analysis in three samples. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 67, 190-201.
- Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.** & Kliwer, R. (2016). Temperament and school readiness: Do infant characteristics predict core academic abilities in preschool-aged children? *Learning and Individual Differences*, 45, 299-306.

- Montirosso, R., Casini, E., Provenzi, L., **Putnam, S.P.**, Morandi, F., Fedeli, C. & Borgatti, R. (2015). A categorical approach to infants' individual differences during the still-face paradigm. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 38, 67-76.
- Sung, J., Beijers, R., Gartstein, M. A., de Weerth, C. & **Putnam, S. P.** (2015). A longitudinal evaluation of differences between Dutch and American infants in fine-grained aspects of temperament. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 12, 15-28.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Helbig, A., Gartstein, M.A., Rothbart, M.K. & Leerkes, E. M. (2014). Development and assessment of short and very short forms of the Infant Behavior Questionnaire-Revised. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 96, 445-458.
- Gartstein, M. A., Slobodskaya, H. R., Kirchhoff, C., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2013). Cross-cultural differences in the development of behavior problems: Contributions of infant temperament in Russia and U.S. *International Journal of Developmental Science*, 7, 95-104.
- Beijers, R., Riksen-Walraven, M., **Putnam, S.**, de Jong, M & de Weerth, C. (2013). Early Non-parental Care and Toddler Behavior Problems: Links with Temperamental Negative Affectivity and Inhibitory Control. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 28, 714-722.
- Klein, V. C., Rocha, L. C., Martinez, F. E., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Linhares, M. B. M. (2013) Temperament and behavior problems in toddlers born preterm and very low birth weight. *Spanish Journal of Psychology*, 16, e18, 1-9.
- Cozzi, P., **Putnam, S. P.**, Ersilia, M., Gartstein, M. A., Aureli, T., & Montirosso, R. (2013). Cross-cultural differences in fine-grained aspects of toddler temperament: United States of America (US) and Italy. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 36, 480-483.
- Slobodskaya, H., Gartstein, M., Nakagawa, A., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2013). Early temperament in Japan, US and Russia: Do cross-cultural differences decrease with age? *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 44, 438-460.
- Gaias, L. M., Raikkonen, K., Komsu, N., Gartstein, M. A., Fisher, P. A., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2012). Cross-cultural temperamental differences in infants, children, and adults in the United States of America and Finland. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 53, 119-128.
- Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Rothbart, M. K. (2012). Etiology of preschool behavior problems: Contributions of temperament attributes in early childhood. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 33, 197-211.
- Bridgett, D. J., Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, Oddi, K. B., Waits, R., VanVleet, J., Yake, L., & Iddins, E. (2011). Emerging effortful control in toddlerhood: The role of infant orienting/regulation and maternal effortful control and maternal caregiving activities. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 34, 189-199.
- Montirosso, R., Cozzi, P., **Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A., & Borgatti, R. (2011). Studying cross-cultural differences in temperament in the first year of life: United States of America (US) and Italy. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 35, 27-37.
- Klein, C. K., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Linhares, M. B. M (2009). Assessment of temperament: Translation and adaptation of instruments to Portuguese (Brazil) language. *Interamerican Journal of Psychology*, 43, 552-557.
- Bridgett, D., Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, McKay, T., Iddins, E., Robertson, C., Ramsay, K., & Rittmueller, A. (2009). Maternal and contextual influences and the impact of temperament development during infancy on parenting in toddlerhood. *Infant Behavior and Development*. 32, 103-116.
- Gartstein, M.A., Slobadskaya, H. R., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Kinsht, I. A. (2009). A cross-cultural study of infant temperament: Predicting preschool effortful control in the United States

- of America and Russia. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 6 (3), 337-364.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Rothbart, M. K., & Gartstein, M. A. (2008). Homotypic and heterotypic continuity of fine-grained temperament during infancy, toddlerhood, and early childhood. *Infant and Child Development*, 17, 387-405.
- Stifter, C. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Jahromi, L. (2008). Inhibited and exuberant toddlers: Stability of temperament and prediction to behavioral adjustment. *Development & Psychopathology*, 20, 401-421.
- Putnam, S. P.**, & Rothbart, M. K. (2006). Development of short and very short forms of the Children's Behavior Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 87, 102-112.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A., & Rothbart, M. K. (2006). Measurement of fine-grained aspects of toddler temperament: The Early Childhood Behavior Questionnaire. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 29 (3), 386-401.
- Putnam, S. P.**, & Stifter, C. A. (2005). Behavioral approach-inhibition in toddlers: Prediction from infancy, positive and negative affective components, and relations with behavior problems. *Child Development*, 76 (1), 212-226.
- Jahromi, L.B., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Stifter, C. A. (2004). Maternal regulation of infant reactivity from 2 to 6 months. *Developmental Psychology*, 40 (4), 477-487.
- Putnam, S. P.**, & Stifter, C. A. (2002). Development of approach and inhibition in the first year: Parallel findings from motor behavior, temperament ratings, and directional cardiac response. *Developmental Science*, 5, 441-451.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Spritz, B., & Stifter, C. A. (2002). Mother-child co-regulation during delay of gratification at 30 months. *Infancy*, 3 (2), 209-225.
- Park, S. Y., Belsky, J., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Crnic, K. (1997). Infant emotionality, parenting, and 3-year inhibition: Exploring stability and lawful discontinuity in a male sample. *Developmental Psychology*, 33, 218-227.
- Belsky, J., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Crnic, K. (1996). Coparenting, parenting, and early emotional development. *New Directions in Child Development*, 74, 45-56.
- Kochanska, G., DeVet, K., Goldman, M., Murray, K., & **Putnam, S. P.** (1994). Maternal reports of conscience development and temperament in young children. *Child Development*, 65, 852-868.

Conceptual Papers in Peer-Reviewed Journals

- Shiner, R. L., Buss, K. A., McClowry, S., **Putnam, S. P.**, Saudino, K. J., & Zentner, M. (2012). What is Temperament Now? Assessing Progress in Temperament Research on the Twenty-Fifth Anniversary of Goldsmith et al. (1987). *Child Development Perspectives*, 6, 436-444.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2012). Promise of, problems with, and potential refinement of the "Extremely Short Form of the CBQ": A comment on Sleddens et al. (2012). *Psychological Reports*, 111, 618-620.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2011). Stability and instability of childhood traits: Implications for personality development of animals. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 53, 510-520.
- Putnam, S. P.** & Stifter, C. A. (2008). Reactivity and Regulation: The impact of Mary Rothbart on the study of temperament. *Infant and Child Development*, 17, 311-320.

Book Chapters

- Putnam, S. P.** (in press). Temperament. To appear in M. H. Bornstein, M. E. Arterberry, K. L. Fingerman & J. E. Lansford (eds.) *SAGE Encyclopedia of Lifespan Human Development*.

Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publishing.

- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A. & Rothbart, M. K. (in press). Historical background of the study of temperament and new perspectives on assessment. To appear in R. DelCarmen-Wiggins & A. S. Carter (Eds.) *Oxford Handbook of Infant, Toddler, and Preschool Mental Health Assessment, Second Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, Aron, E. & Rothbart, M. K. (2016). Constructs of temperament and personality as biologically-based moderator variables in treatment. In S. Maltzman (Ed.) *Oxford Handbook of Treatment Processes and Outcome in Counseling Psychology* (pp 11-41). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2015). Temperament. In J. D. Wright (editor-in-chief) *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, 2nd Edition* (pp 173-179). Oxford: Elsevier.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2012). Positive Emotionality. In M. Zentner & R. L. Shiner (Eds.) *Handbook of Temperament* (pp. 105-123). New York: Guilford.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2008). Temperament. In W. A. Darity (Ed. In Chief) *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 2nd Edition* (pp. 321-322). Detroit, MI: Macmillan Reference USA.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Sanson, A., & Rothbart, M. K. (2002). Child temperament and parenting. In M. Bornstein (Ed.) *Handbook of Parenting, 2nd Edition* (Volume 1, pp. 255-278). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Rothbart, M. K., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2002). Temperament and socialization. In L. Pulkkinen and A. Caspi (Eds.), *Personality in the Life Course: Paths to Successful Development* (pp. 19-45). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Ellis, L. K., & Rothbart, M. K. (2001). The structure of temperament from infancy through adolescence. In A. Elias & A. Angleitner (Eds.). *Advances/proceedings in research on temperament* (pp. 165-182). Germany: Pabst Scientist Publisher.

Manuscripts Under Review:

- Uljarević, M., Hudry, K., Ellis-Davies, K., Prior, M. & **Putnam, S. P.** (under review). Temperament in individuals with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD): A systematic review.
- Takács, L., Smolík, F., **Putnam, S. P.** & Seidlerová, J. M. (under review). Assessing longitudinal pathways between perinatal depression, parenting self-esteem, trait anxiety and infant temperament
- Demirpence-Secinti, D. & **Putnam, S. P.** (under review). Reliability and Validity of the self-report version of the Early Adolescent Temperament Questionnaire-Revised (EATQ-R) Short Form in a Turkish Sample.

Manuscripts in Development:

- Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, Slobodskaya, H. & de Weerth, C. (in preparation). Introduction. To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A., Casalin, S., González-Salinas, C., Huitron, B., Han, S-Y, Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R, Benga, O., Acar, I., Linhares, B., Räikkönen, K., Wang, Z., Lecannelier, F., Beijers, R., & Kozlova, E. (in preparation) Methods. To appear in M.

- A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Casalin, S., Huitron, B., Majdandzic, M., Linhares, B. (in preparation). Patterns of cross-cultural differences in the broadband scales of the Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL). To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M., **Broos, H.**, Casalin, S. & Lecannelier, F. (in preparation). Patterns of cross-cultural differences in socialization goals and parental ethnotheories. To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Benga, O., Montiroso, R., Majdandzic, M. & Casalin, S. (in preparation). Patterns of cross-cultural differences in discipline techniques. To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Acar, I., Prokasky, A., Linhares, B., Lecannelier, F. & **Putnam, S. P.** (in preparation). Cross-cultural associations between parental responses to temperament displays and children's individual differences. To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, Majdandzic, M. & Tuovinen, S. (in preparation). Bringing it all together: Mediation of cultural effects through parenting upon children's individual differences. To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A., Montiroso, R., Provinzi, L. & Wang, Z. (in preparation). Summary and future directions. To appear in M. A. Gartstein and S. P. Putnam (Eds.) *Toddlers, Parents, and Culture: Findings from the Joint Effort Toddler Temperament Consortium*. London: Routledge Publishing.

Conference Presentations:

- González-Salinas, C.; Sánchez-Pérez, N.; Fuentes, L.J.; Majdandzic, M.; Montiroso, R.; Lecannelier, F.; Huitron, B.; Tuovinen, S.; **Putnam, S. P.**; Slobodskaya, H.; Wang, Z.; Casalin, S.; Acar, I.; Benga, O.; Beijers, R.; Gartstein, M. A.; Han, S-Y.; & Linhares, B. (2017, September). Temperamento y problemas de comportamiento en la niñez temprana: un estudio transcultural. Poster presented to the Asociación Iberoamericana para el Estudio de las Diferencias Individuales (AIIDI). Santiago de Compostela, Spain.
- Garcia, V., Huitron, B. Tuovinen, S., **Putnam, S. P.**, Slobodskaya, H., Wang, Z., Casalin, S., Acar, I., Benga, O., Beijers, R., Gartstein, M. A., Gonzales-Salinas, C., Han, S-Y., Linhares, B., Majdandzic, M., & Montiroso, R. (2017, April). Cross-cultural differences in Toddlers' Daily Activities and their relation to Temperament. Poster presented at Society for Research in Child Development, Austin, TX.
- Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R., Lecannelier, F., Allabdullatef, N., Heinonen, K., **Putnam, S. P.**, Kozlova, E., Wang, Z., Casalin, S., Ahmetoglu, I., Benga, O., Beijers, R., Gartstein, M.

- A., Gonzales-Salinas, C., Han, S-Y., Garcia, V., & Linhares, B. (2017, April) Do Mothers' Socialization Goals and Ethnotheories Drive their Daily Activities and Responses to Child Temperament in 15 Countries? Poster presented at Society for Research in Child Development, Austin, TX.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A., Lecannelier, F., Allabdullatef, N., Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R., Tuovinen, S., Slobodskaya, H., Wang, Z., Casalin, S., Acar, I., Benga, O., Beijers, R., Gonzales-Salinas, C., Han, S-Y., Huitron, B., & Linhares, B. (2017, April). Parental Ethnotheories and Socialization Goals in Relation to Toddler Temperament across 15 Cultures. Poster presented at Society for Research in Child Development, Austin, TX.
- Gonzales-Salinas, C., **Putnam, S. P.**, Linhares, B., Majdandzic, M., Lecannelier, F., Allabdullatef, N., Montiroso, R., Heinonen, K., **Putnam, S. P.**, Kozlova, E., Wang, Z., Casalin, S., Ahmetoglu, E., Benga, O., Beijers, R., Gartstein, M. A., , Han, S-Y., & Garcia, V. (2016, October). Cross-cultural differences in Temperament and Behavior Problems. Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Seattle, WA.
- Benga, O., Huitron, B., Garcia-Olguin, V., Gonzales-Salinas, C., Putnam, S. P., Linhares, B., Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R., Tuovinen, S., **Putnam, S. P.**, Slobodskaya, H., Wang, Z., Casalin, S., Acar, I., Beijers, R., Gartstein, M. A., & Han, S-Y. (2016, October). Cross-cultural differences in Toddlers' Daily Activities and their relation to Temperament. Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Seattle, WA.
- Frohn, S..R., Prokasky, A. & **Putnam, S. P.** (2016, October). Reconstructing the CBQ-VSF Effortful Control Scale: Comparing Classical Test Theory and Item Response Theory Approaches. Poster presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Seattle, WA.
- Acar, I., Prokasky, A., Han, S-Y., & Huitron, B. Gonzales-Salinas, C., Putnam, S. P., Linhares, B., Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R., Heinonen, K., **Putnam, S. P.**, Kozlova, E., Wang, Z., Casalin, S., Ahmetoglu, E., Benga, O., Beijers, R., & Gartstein, M. A. (2016, October). Cross-cultural Differences in Parents Reactions to Temperament Displays. Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Seattle, WA.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M.A., Acar, I., Beijers, R., Benga, O., Casalin, S., Gonzales-Salinas, C., Han, S-Y., Garcia-Olguin, V., Linhares, B., Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R., Tuovinen, S., Kozlova, E., & Wang, Z. (2016, May). Toddler temperament around the globe: A cross-cultural comparison of children from 13 cultures. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, New Orleans, LA.
- Acar, I., Prokasky, A., Casalin, S., Gartstein, M. A., Wang, Z., Ahmetoglu, I., Beijers, R., Susa, G., Gonzales-Salinas, C., Han, S-Y., Huitron, B, Linhares, B. Majdandzic, M., Montiroso, R., **Putnam, S. P.**, Heinonen, K., & Slobodskaya, H. (2016, May). Culture as a moderator of links between temperament and behavior problems. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, New Orleans, LA.
- Majdandzic, M., Benga, O., **Putnam, S. P.**, Tuovinen, S., Kozlova, E., Wang, Z., Acar, I., Beijers, R., Casalin, S., Gartstein, M. A., Sanchez-Perez, N., Han, S-Y., Huitron, B, Linhares, & Montiroso, R. (2016, May). Relations between parental ethnotheories and parental responses to temperament in 13 countries. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, New Orleans, LA.
- Putnam, S. P.** & Gartstein, M. A. (2014, November). Cross-Cultural Comparisons of Surgency, Negative Affect, and Regulation: Summary across Ages and Investigations. Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Lincoln, NE.

- Prokasky, A., **Putnam, S.P.**, Rudasill, K.M., Gartstein, M.A., Molfese, V., & Rothbart, M. K. (2014, November). Identifying Child Temperament Profiles Using Cluster Analysis. Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Lincoln, NE.
- Krassner, A., Krogh, M., Vaeber, M., **Putnam, S.** & Gartstein, M. (2014, July). Cross-cultural differences in temperament between Danish and American toddlers. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Berlin, Germany.
- Krassner, A. & **Putnam, S.** (2014, July). Lumping and splitting: Correspondence between temperament measures is enhanced by use of discrete observed behaviors and broad questionnaire factors. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Berlin, Germany.
- Kirchhoff, A., Krassner, A., **Putnam, S.**, & Gartstein, M. (2014, July). Exploring the developmental niche: Differences between US and Germany. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Berlin, Germany.
- Casalin, S., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Gartstein, M. A. (2013, September). Examining cross-cultural differences in temperament in infancy and toddlerhood: United States of America and Belgium. Poster presented at European Conference on Developmental Psychology, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2013, April). Connections between autonomous and parent-assisted resistance to temptation across the third year of life. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, WA (also presented at Mainely Data conference, Brunswick, ME, May 2013).
- Putnam, S. P.**, Cozzi, P., Ersilia, M., Gartstein, M., Aureli, T., Calussi, P. & Montiroso, R. (2013, April). Studying Cross-cultural differences in toddler temperament: United States of America and Italy. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, WA.
- Gaias, L. M., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Swanson, J. (2013, April). Effortful control and surgency as moderators of parenting bedtime behaviors and sleeping problems. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, WA.
- Cram, A., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Schwartz, D. (2013, April). Stress reported by the mothers of children with autism spectrum disorders: Stress proliferation within the family context. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle, WA.
- Jahromi, L., Zeiders, K., **Putnam, S. P.**, Umaña-Taylor, A. & Updegraff, K. (2013, January). Mexican orientation moderates the impact of temperament on maternal depression and child abuse potential. Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Slobodskaya, H. R., Gartstein, M. A., Nakagawa, A. & **Putnam, S. P.** (2013, January). Early temperament in Japan, US and Russia: Do cross-cultural differences decrease with age? Paper presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Gartstein, S. P., **Putnam, S. P.**, Brekke, A. M., Corboy, C. R., Johnson, J. F., & Reed-Smith, H. (2013, January). Infant temperament and toddler behavior problems: Identifying predictors of core school readiness skills in preschool-age children. Poster presented at Occasional Temperament Conference, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Beijers, R., Gartstein, M. A., de Weerth, C. & Kirchoff, C. (2012, June). A longitudinal evaluation of differences between Dutch and American infants in fine-grained aspects of temperament. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant

- Studies, Minneapolis, MN.
- Gaias, L. M. & **Putnam, S. P.** (2012, June). Different forms of temperamental positivity and parenting style as interacting predictors of resistance to temptation in toddlers. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Minneapolis, MN.
- Beijers, R., Riksen-Walraven, M., **Putnam, S. P.**, de Jong, M. & de Weerth, C. (2012, June). Early non-parental care and behavior problems in toddlers: Does inhibitory control mediate the relationship? Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Minneapolis, MN.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2011, June). Parenting and negative emotionality. Paper presented at the 11th International Cry Conference, Zeist, Netherlands.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2011, May). Fine-grained aspects of temperament in the first six years: Multiple forms of stability and relations with behavior problems. Paper presented at Mainely Data Conference, Lewiston, ME.
- Gaias, L. M., Raikkonen, K., Komsu, N., Gartstein, M. A., Fisher, P. A., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2011, May). Cross-cultural temperamental differences in infants, children, and adults in the United States of America and Finland. Paper presented at Mainely Data Conference, Lewiston, ME.
- Shiner, R. L., McClowry, S., **Putnam, S. P.**, Saudino, K., Shiner, R., & Zentner, M. (2010, October). What is temperament now? Discussant for roundtable convened at the Occasional Temperament Conference, Brunswick, ME.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Jacobs, J., Gartstein, M. A., & Rothbart, M. K. (2010, March). Development and assessment of short and very short forms of the Early Childhood Behavior Questionnaire. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Baltimore, MD.
- McAuliffe, S., Siriwardana, N., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2010, March). Temperament and picky eating. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Baltimore, MD.
- Bridgett, D. J., Oddi, K., Robertson, C., Iddins, E., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Gartstein, M. A. (2010, March). Emergence of toddler effortful control: The role of infant regulatory capacity, maternal effortful control and maternal caregiving. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Baltimore, MD.
- Randall, M. E., Podell, R. W., Hyman, W. D., Borner, M. L., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2009, November). Extracurricular activities: Why do students participate and what do students gain? Poster presented at Maine Psychological Association, Augusta, ME.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Park, C., Kim, Y-A, & Oh, S. (2009, August). Comparison of Korean and US toddlers on temperament attributes using the Early Childhood Behavior Questionnaire. Poster presented at the International Conference on Asia Pacific Psychology, Seoul, Korea.
- Helbig, A. L., **Putnam, S. P.**, Gartstein, M. A., & Rothbart, M. K. (2009, April). Development and assessment of short and very short forms of the Infant Behavior Questionnaire-Revised. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Majdandzic, M., **Putnam, S. P.**, Siib, F., Kung, J-F, Lay, K-L, van Lient, I., Hagenbeek, S., van Bakel, H., de Bruijn, A., Gartstein, M.A. (2009, April). Cross-cultural investigation of temperament in early childhood using the Children's Behavior Questionnaire. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Shiner, R. L., Buss, K. A., Saudino, K. J., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2009, April). What is temperament

- now? Two decades of progress. Discussant for roundtable convened at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.
- Fischer, A., Lucarelli, O., Whitley, K., Young, V. & Putnam, S. P. (2008, November). Athletics, sexual promiscuity and gender, in relation to attractiveness, camaraderie and reputation. Poster presented at Maine Psychological Association, Lewiston, ME.
- Allen, A., Powers, E., Abbott, Z., Chen, Y. & Putnam, S. P. (2008, November). The relationship between Facebook, friendship quantity, and extraversion. Poster presented at Maine Psychological Association, Lewiston, ME.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2008, October). Individual, parent, and dyadic contributors to the development of toddlers' resistance to temptation. Paper presented at the Occasional Temperament Conference, San Rafael, CA.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2008, March). Fear development in early childhood: Methodological considerations and factors that explain stability and growth. Discussant for symposium held at International Conference on Infant Studies, Vancouver, BC.
- Putnam, S. P. & Borunda, N.** (2008, March). Temperamental frustration and inhibitory control, and parental responses to temperament displays, in relation to toddler behavior problems. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Vancouver, BC.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2008, February). Approach, inhibition, and self-regulation in relation to behavior problems in early childhood. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Albuquerque, NM.
- Gartstein, M. A., Slobodskaya, H. R., **Putnam, S. P.**, Davies, K. L., Hsu, A., Burduli, E. (2007, March). Cross-cultural differences in the development of behavior problems (Russia and U.S.): A longitudinal evaluation. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Guthery, L. S., Ogata, A. K., Jepson, H. A., Dundulis, G. M., Kitchen, V., & Putnam, S. P. (2007, March). Exploring the relations between parental achievement orientation, motivation, and perfectionism in college students. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Putnam, S. P., Naka-Blackstone, T., Guthery, L. S., Jepson, H. A., Chan, P., Yanikoski, A., & Wong, J.** (2007, March). Parent-child coregulation of resistance to temptation at 24, 30, and 36 months. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Turley, S. R., & Putnam, S. P. (2007, March). Parents, peers, and social pressures: Adolescent peer orientation mediates parenting's effect on negative conformity. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston, MA.
- Putnam, S. P., Rothbart, M. K., & Gartstein, M.A.** (2006, October). Fine-grained temperament during infancy, toddlerhood, and early childhood in relation to behavior problems. Paper presented at the Occasional Temperament Conference, Providence, RI.
- Ogata, A. K. & Putnam, S. P. (2006, October). Parental responses to toddlers' temperament displays. Poster presented at the Occasional Temperament Conference, Providence, RI.
- Guthery, L., Ogata, A., Jepson, H., Dundulis, G., Kitchen, V., & Putnam, S.P. (2006, April). Exploring relations between parental achievement orientation, motivation and perfectionism in college students. Paper presented at the Mount Holyoke Undergraduate Psychology Conference, South Hadley, MA.
- Putnam, S. P., & Stifter, C. A.** (2005, April). Behavioral approach-inhibition in 2-year-olds: Positive and negative affective components and prediction to 4-year behavior. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development,

Atlanta, GA.

- Ogata, A. K., Bridgett, D., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Gartstein, M. A. (2005, April). Parental responses to temperament displays: Structure, stability through toddlerhood and relations with big 3 temperament factors. Poster presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta, GA.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Rothbart, M. K., & Gartstein, M.A. (2004, May). Longitudinal examination of fine-grained aspects of temperament during infancy, toddlerhood, and early childhood. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Chicago, IL.
- Smith, N. A., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2004, May). Parental warmth and control as predictors of children's shyness. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Chicago, IL.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2003, April). Behavioral surgency in 2-year-olds: Separate roles of positive and negative emotion, prediction from infant behavior and cardiac physiology. Poster presented at biennial meeting of Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2003, April). Development and assessment of short and very short forms of the Children's Behavior Questionnaire. Poster presented at biennial meeting of Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Jones, L. B., & Rothbart, M. K. (2002, April). The Early Childhood Behavior Questionnaire: Development, psychometrics, factor structure, and relations with behavior problems. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Ontario, Canada.
- Gartstein, M. A., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Rothbart, M. K. (2002, April). Infant Behavior Questionnaire-Revised: New evidence in support of reliability and validity. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Ontario, Canada.
- Putnam, S. P.** (2000, July). Behavioral approach: Continuity from six to twenty-four months, structure at two years, and relations with cardiac physiology. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Brighton, U.K.
- Putnam, S. P.** (1999, April). Behavioral approach and inhibition: Development over the first year and relations with cardiac vagal tone. Poster presented at biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.
- Putnam, S. P.** & Thomson, A. (1999, April). Mother-child co-regulation of behavior during a delay of gratification task. Poster presented at biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Turk, N., & Stifter, C.A. (1998, April). Frustration and fear in infancy: Physiological and behavioral consistencies and inconsistencies. Paper presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Atlanta, GA.
- Putnam, S. P.**, Turk, N., & Stifter, C.A. (1998, April). Relations between state at six weeks and frustration reactivity at five and ten months. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Atlanta, GA.
- Stifter, C. A., Bono, M. A., & **Putnam, S. P.** (1998, January). Early development is not always linear: Using growth curve analysis to examine cardiac vagal tone and behavior in infancy. Paper presented at the Winter Conference of Developmental Psychobiology, Puerto Vallarta, Mexico.
- Putnam, S. P.** (1997, April). Sensation seeking in young children. Poster presented at biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.
- Putnam, S. P.** (1997, April). Coparenting and parenting in the development of behavioral

inhibition. Poster presented at biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.

Putnam, S. P., Park, S.Y., Belsky, J., & Crnic, K. (1996, April). Antecedents of 3-year inhibition: Infant emotionality and parenting during toddlerhood. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Providence, RI.

Turk, N., **Putnam, S. P.**, & Stifter, C. A. (1996, April). Physiological bases of early self-regulation: The relationship between cardiac vagal tone and infant state changes. Poster presented at International Conference on Infant Studies, Providence, RI.

Symposia Chaired:

Putnam, S. P. (2016, October). Culture and Diversity in Temperament. Symposium chair, Occasional Temperament Conference, Seattle, WA.

Putnam, S. P. (2014, November). Temperament in Cultural Contexts. Symposium chair, Occasional Temperament Conference, Lincoln, NE.

Putnam, S. P. (2013, January). Culture and Coping. Symposium chair, Occasional Temperament Conference, Salt Lake City, UT.

Gartstein, M. A. & **Putnam, S. P.** (2009, April). Cross-cultural study of temperament: Implications for social-emotional development across the lifespan. Symposium co-chair, biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver, CO.

Putnam, S. P. & Shiner, R. (2008, February). Temperament and the Development of Personality and Psychopathology. Symposium co-chair, annual meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Albuquerque, NM.

Putnam, S. P. (2005, April). Reactivity and regulation: New directions in temperament research. Symposium chair, biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta, GA.

Stifter, C. A., & **Putnam, S. P.** (2005, April). Disinterested or conflicted? Exuberant or fearless? Heterogeneity in behavioral approach and inhibition. Symposium co-chair, biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta, GA.

Teaching

Classes Taught:

Introduction to Psychology, 2003-

Research in Developmental Psychology, 2002-

Infant and Child Development, Bowdoin College, 2001-

Social Development, Bowdoin College, 2001-

Statistical Methods for Psychology, University of Oregon, 2000

Infant and Child Development, Pennsylvania State University, 1997

Honors Projects Supervised:

Sophie Brunt, Personality as a moderator of the association between social media usage and wellbeing, 2016-2017

Emily Martin, Golfing Like a Girl: The effect of stereotype threat on 6-year-olds' athletic performance, 2014-2015

Catherine Yochum, Gender, bad grades and academic contingency of self-worth: An investigation of factors shown to influence bias in professor evaluations, 2014-2015

- Ariye Krassner, A cross-cultural exploration of parent-child interaction and temperamental differences in Danish and American toddlers, *2013-2014*
- Chelsea Youn, Psychological adjustment of siblings of children diagnosed with Autism Spectrum Disorders: The role of parental stress, broad autism phenotype and family climate, *2013-2014*
- Emily McDonald, With whom did they used to live? Children's understanding of present and past family living arrangements, *2013-2014*
- Emma Stanislawski, The role of emotion regulation in the relationship between rejection sensitivity, social anxiety, and aggression, *2012-2013*
- Jamie Paul, The Relationships Between Coping, Gender, and Neuroticism in Collegiate Athletes, *2009-2010*
- Alexandra Cram, Abberant Behavior in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder and the Psychological/Behavioral Adjustment of their Typically-Developing Siblings: A Mediational Analysis of Parental Stress and Parenting Behavior, *2008-2009*
- Amanda Allen, Testing the Sexual Double Standard and Similarity-Attraction Effect Through Observers' Perceptions of Facebook Profiles, *2008-2009*
- Kacey Lane, Feeling Empathy vs. Acting Empathically: Shy Children's Prosocial Behaviors, *2007-2008*
- Caitlin Seifert, Reading for Reading's Sake: Sustained Silent Reading Programs and Students' Attitudes Toward Reading, *Spring-Fall 2007*
- Alexa Ogata, Locomotor Experience as a Precursor to Fear Development, *2005-2006*
- Sean Turley, Extreme Peer Orientation Mediates Parenting Styles' Effects on Adolescent Social Conformity, *2004-2005*

Independent Study Projects Supervised:

- Anna Mellman, Parental Emphasis on Nature in Denmark and the United States, *2016-2017*
- Hannah Broos, Theoretical Connections between Parental Ethnotheories, Socialization Goals, and Cultural Orientation Models, *Spring 2016*
- Madeline Davis, Bisexual Identity Development: A Critical Review, *Spring 2016*.
- Molly Fargeorge, Infant positive affectivity, attachment, parenting and culture, *Spring 2014*
- Mark Ragusa, Physiognomy of Children, *2013-2014*
- Kasey Villeneuve, The effect of posture on emergent leadership, *2013-2014*
- Clare Sutphin, Infant positive affectivity, attachment, parenting and culture, *Fall 2014*
- Monica Bouyea, Infant positive affectivity, attachment, parenting and culture, *Fall 2014*
- Hannah Gartner, Infant positive affectivity, attachment, parenting and culture, *Fall 2014*
- Tyler Higgins, Infant positive affectivity, attachment, parenting and culture, *Fall 2014*
- Jimin Sung, Comparisons of Dutch and US infants' Temperament, *Spring 2013*
- Anna Tachau, Regional differences in temperament and parent-child coregulation, *Spring 2012*
- Megumi Ishizuka, Self-regulation and academic performance, *Spring, 2011*
- Devlin Cole, Implications of temperament for pediatric practice, *Spring, 2011*
- Larissa Gaias, Temperament differences in Finland and US, *Fall 2009/Fall 2010*
- Dhaujee Kelly, Mentoring relationships in relation to attachment and identity, *Spring, 2010*
- Sayre McAuliffe, Parenting and temperamental correlates of picky eating, *Spring, 2009*
- Nadee Siriwardana, Parenting and temperamental correlates of picky eating, *Spring, 2009*
- Elisa Gutierrez, Parental influences on adolescent alcohol consumption, *Spring 2009*
- Suzanne Heller, Temperament and relational aggression, *Fall, 2008*
- Kathryn Engel, Parenting correlates of toddler cuddliness, *Fall, 2008*

Rebecca Maller, Cross-cultural distinctions in trait interrelations, *Spring 2008/Spring 2009*
 Tasha Naka-Blackstone, Temperament and academics at age 7, *Spring, 2008*
 Casey Freedman, Anger regulation in toddlerhood, *Spring, 2007*
 Zvi Shapiro, Trait by Trait interactions and behavior problems, *Spring, 2007*
 Lisa Guthery, Residential intervention in adolescence, *Fall, 2006*
 Sarah Clark, Rumination in relation to childhood depression, *Fall, 2006*
 Luke Monahan, Personality correlates of criminality, *Spring, 2006*
 Haley Jepson, Parent-child coregulation of gratification delay, *Spring, 2006*
 Laurel Jones, Mind and body as separable components of yoga, *Spring, 2006*
 Alexandra Yanikoski, Parent-child coregulation of gratification delay, *Fall, 2005*
 Jennifer Wong, Parent-child coregulation of gratification delay, *Fall, 2005*
 Priscilla Chan, Parent-child coregulation of gratification delay, *Fall, 2005*
 Chris Mosher, Interactions between temperament and parenting on prosocial behavior, *Fall 2004*
 Jamaal Redon, Age and Fear in relation to early attachment, *Fall 2004*
 Nicole Wilson, Temperament, self-recognition, and gender in relation to empathy, *Fall 2004*
 Alexa Ogata, Parental responses to toddler's negative affect, *Spring/Fall 2004*
 Francesca McGowan, Toddler shyness following birth of a sibling, *Spring 2004*
 Allison Craig, Child vulnerability and parental overprotectiveness, *Spring 2004*
 Kevin Goodhue, Contextual effects on children's anger, *Spring 2004*
 Steve Franklin, Temperamental impulsivity and shyness, *Fall 2003/Spring 2004*
 Laurel Jones, Temperamental shyness of toddlers, *Fall 2003*
 Noah Gardner, Delay of gratification and toilet training in toddlers, *Fall 2003*
 Yana Domuschieva, Delay of gratification strategies in toddlers, *Fall 2003*
 Sarah Clark, Gender interactions in toddler shyness, *Fall 2003*
 Greg Bangser, Parental responses to children's emotional displays, *Spring 2003*
 Joanna Cohen, Sensory processing and children's empathy, *Spring 2003*
 Liz Carlson, Attentional abilities and parenting styles, *Spring 2003*
 Andrew Miness, Sensation seeking and parental overprotectiveness, *Fall 2002/Spring 2003*
 Nate Smith, Toddler Shyness in relation to parental warmth and control, *Fall 2002-Spring 2004*
 Dottie Chalmers, Temperamental exuberance and restrictive parenting, *Fall 2002/Spring 2003*
 Greg Clement, Parental contributions to delay of gratification, *Fall 2002*
 Nicole Fava, Individual differences in children's cuddliness, *Fall 2002*
 Allison Hinman, Social and non-social fear in toddlers, *Spring/Fall 2002*
 Whitney Hodgkins, Birth order and temperament in high school students, *Spring 2002*
 Rebecca Dawson, Measurement of toddler temperament, *Spring 2002*
 Michelle Jackson, Measurement of toddler temperament, *Spring 2002*
 Natasha Khokhar, Racial stereotyping in kindergarten students, *Fall 2001*
 Roshen Menon, Racial identity in early adulthood, *Fall 2001*

Editorial Work and Other Service

Co-chair, Committee for Undergraduate Research, International Congress on Infant Studies (2014-). In this role, along with Co-PI Martha Arterberry (Colby College), I secured and administered a grant, "International Conference on Infant Studies: 2016-2020", co-funded by National Science Foundation and National Institutes for Mental Health, to provide \$15,000 per year in 2016, 2018 and 2020 to support of undergraduate student travel to the International

Conferences on Infant Studies; and administered awards totaling \$17,000+ to support student research in the summer of 2017.

“Leader” at Lunch with Leaders event. Society for Research in Child Development, Austin, TX. April, 2017.

Dissertation committee member for Diana Zande (University of Latvia, 2014), Sara Casalin (University of Leuven, Belgium, 2012) and Niina Komsu (University of Helsinki, Finland, 2009).

Member of editorial board, *Frontiers in Personality Science and Individual Differences* (2012-2015).

Reviewer for International Undergraduate Researcher Award and Undergraduate Travel Awards (reviewer in 2006, 2008, 2010; committee chair in 2012, 2014, 2016).

Host of Occasional Temperament Conference (October, 2010)

Reviewed grant submissions for Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada; 2009, 2010, 2013); National Science Foundation (2010); University of Leuven (Belgium) internal grant (2013); US-Israel Binational Science Foundation (2016)

Consulting Editor for *Child Development* (2007-2016) and *Psychological Assessment* (2017).

Guest editor for special issue of *Infant and Child Development*: “The Legacy of Mary Rothbart in Contemporary Research on Temperament” (2008).

Submission reviewer for Biennial Meetings of Society for Research in Child Development (2004, 2006, 2008, 2012) and International Society for Infant Studies (2005, 2007).

Journal and chapter reviews for *American Journal of Psychology*, *Applied Developmental Psychology*, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, *Assessment*, *Behavioral and Brain Functions*, *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, *Child*, *Child Development*, *Child Development Perspectives*, *Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *Clinical Psychology Review*, *Developmental Science*, *Developmental Psychobiology*, *Developmental Psychology*, *Development and Psychopathology*, *Early Childhood Research and Practice*, *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, *Early Education and Development*, *Emotion*, *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, *European Journal of Personality*, *European Journal of Psychology of Education*, *Frontiers in Personality Science and Individual Differences*, *Handbook of Temperament*, *Infancy*, *Infant Behavior and Development*, *Infant and Child Development*, *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *Journal of Family Psychology*, *Journal of Marriage and Family*, *Journal of Personality*, *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, *Journal of Research in Personality*, *Journal of*

Social and Clinical Psychology, Handbook of Emotion Regulation, Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, Parenting: Science and Practice, Psychological Assessment, Psychological Bulletin, Psychological Reports, Psychological Science, Research in Human Development, SAGE Open, Science, Social Development, Social Psychological and Personality Science, Stress.